

Fright and Fear Linger Among Teens But Positivism Prevails Post-Sept. 11

A year after Sept. 11, fright, fear and anger linger among millions of American teen-agers. Yet brighter sentiments are the broadest, including optimism, confidence, national pride and a prevailing sense of safety, even in these times.

Six in 10 teens remain frightened about the attacks and scared that more might occur. Of greatest concern, perhaps, are those who express high-level anxiety: Anywhere from 15 to 25 percent are “very” confused and frightened about what happened, “very” scared about more attacks and “very” worried about being victimized.

But these high-level concerns have eased in the last year; indeed for nearly all teens, the initial shock clearly has subsided. While 38 percent say they had trouble sleeping in the immediate days after last Sept. 11, just two percent report trouble sleeping now as a result of the terrorist attacks.

Also, this poll finds substantial, 16- to 21-point drops in the number of teens who say they’re frightened or confused about what happened, scared about more attacks, or worried they might be victims of terrorism (down now to 28 percent, including 15 percent “very” worried).

Just two emotions measured in this poll haven’t subsided, both almost universally held: Ninety-two percent of teen-agers say they’re angry with the perpetrators of the Sept. 11 attacks. And 88 percent say they’re confident in the United States’ response.

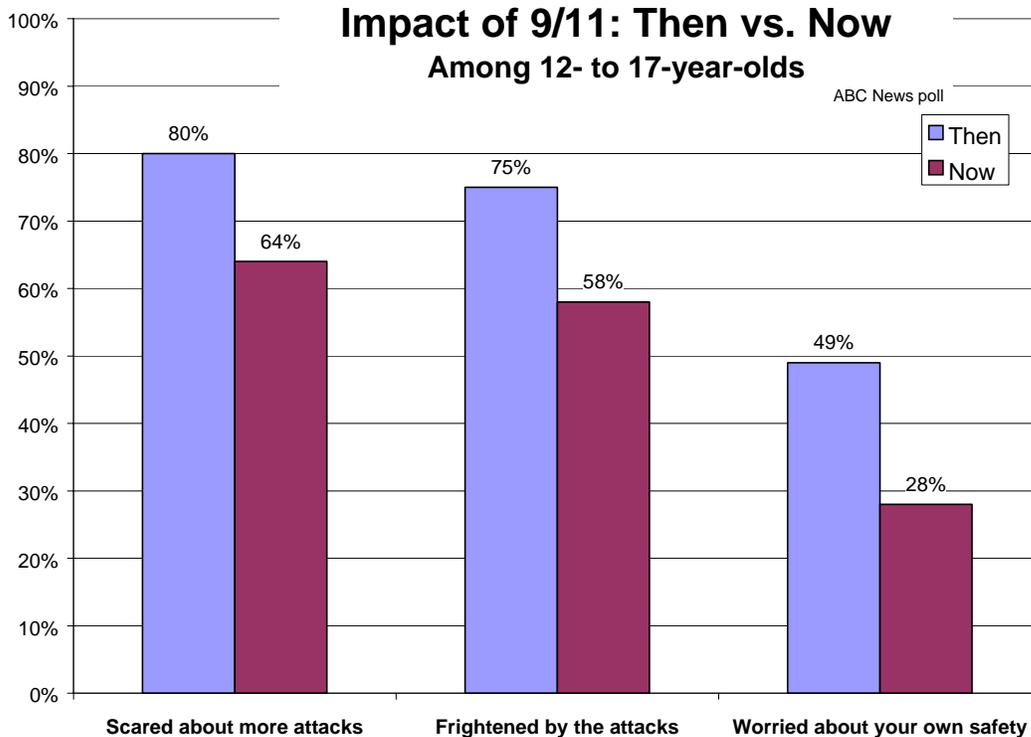
Among Teens: Subsiding Shock of 9/11...

	9/11	Now	Change
Frightened by the attacks	75%	58	-17 points
Scared about more attacks	80	64	-16
Worried about your own safety	49	28	-21
Worried about friends/relatives	67	44	-23
Confused about who would do this	66	47	-19
Angry at the attackers	94	92	-2
Confident in the U.S. response	90	88	-2
Sleepless	38	2	-36

...While Some High-Level Anxiety Lingers

	9/11	Now	Change
“Very” frightened by the attacks	29%	25	-4 points
“Very” scared about more attacks	41	22	-19
“Very” worried about your own safety	23	15	-8
“Very” worried about friends/relatives	36	20	-16

"Very" confused about who would do this	32	22	-10
"Very" angry at the attackers	75	64	-11
"Very" confident in the U.S. response	63	60	-3

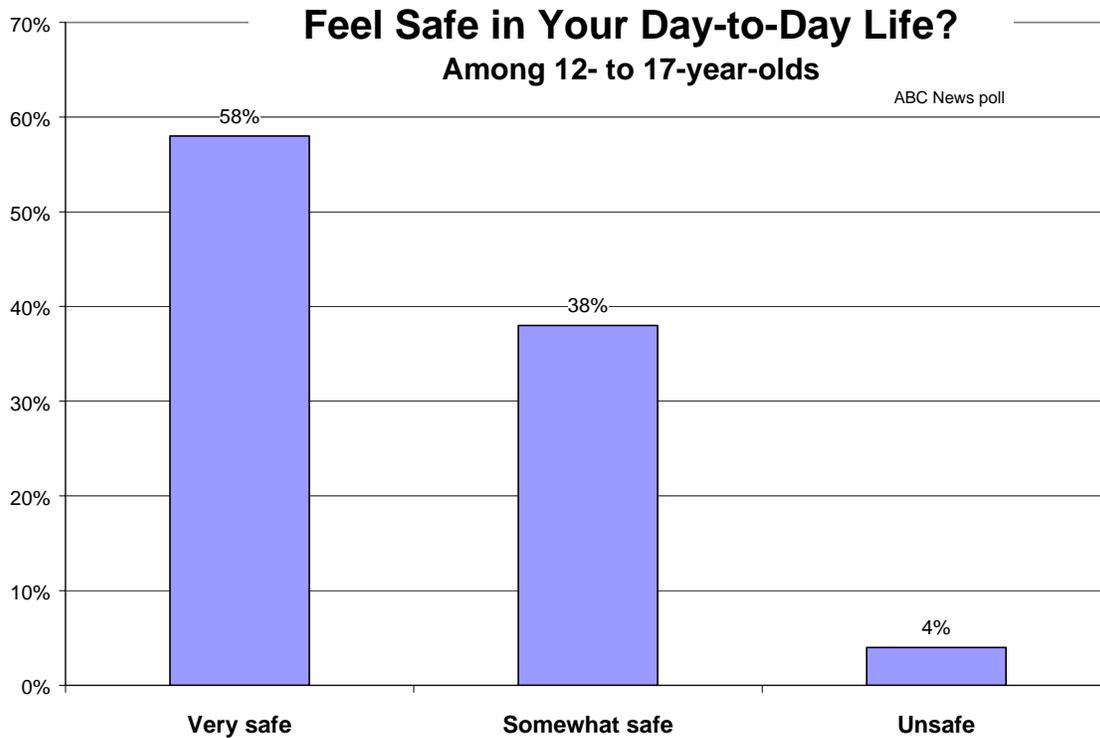


These results come from an ABC News telephone survey of a random national sample of 12- to 17-year-olds, done as part of ABC's daylong coverage of the anniversary of the Sept. 11 attacks. (Note: For convenience, this analysis includes 12-year-olds in the term "teens.")

POSITIVE – Whatever fears linger, the attacks failed to shake the fundamentally positive attitudes of the vast majority of American teens. Eight in 10 call themselves optimistic about the nation's future, and a smashing 93 percent are optimistic about their personal future. Nearly nine in 10 call themselves proud to be Americans.

And despite the new face of terrorism, nearly all teens – 96 percent – feel safe in their day-to-day lives, including 58 percent who feel "very" safe. (Younger respondents, age 12-14, are substantially more apt to feel "very" safe – one of several sizable differences between older and younger children, reflecting their differing maturity and awareness.)

Optimistic about the country's future	79%
Proud to be an American	88
Optimistic about your personal future	93
Feel safe in your day-to-day life	96



Majorities of teens also say they'd feel safe in a variety of places that may seem more vulnerable since Sept. 11 – a crowded place like a shopping mall (84 percent would feel safe), a tall building (72 percent), a big city (67 percent) or on an airplane (63 percent).

But quite a bit fewer – anywhere from 19 to 36 percent – say they'd feel “very” safe in any of these. And there is a Sept. 11 effect: Those who were frightened by the attacks, or scared about more attacks, are much more apt to say they'd feel unsafe flying.

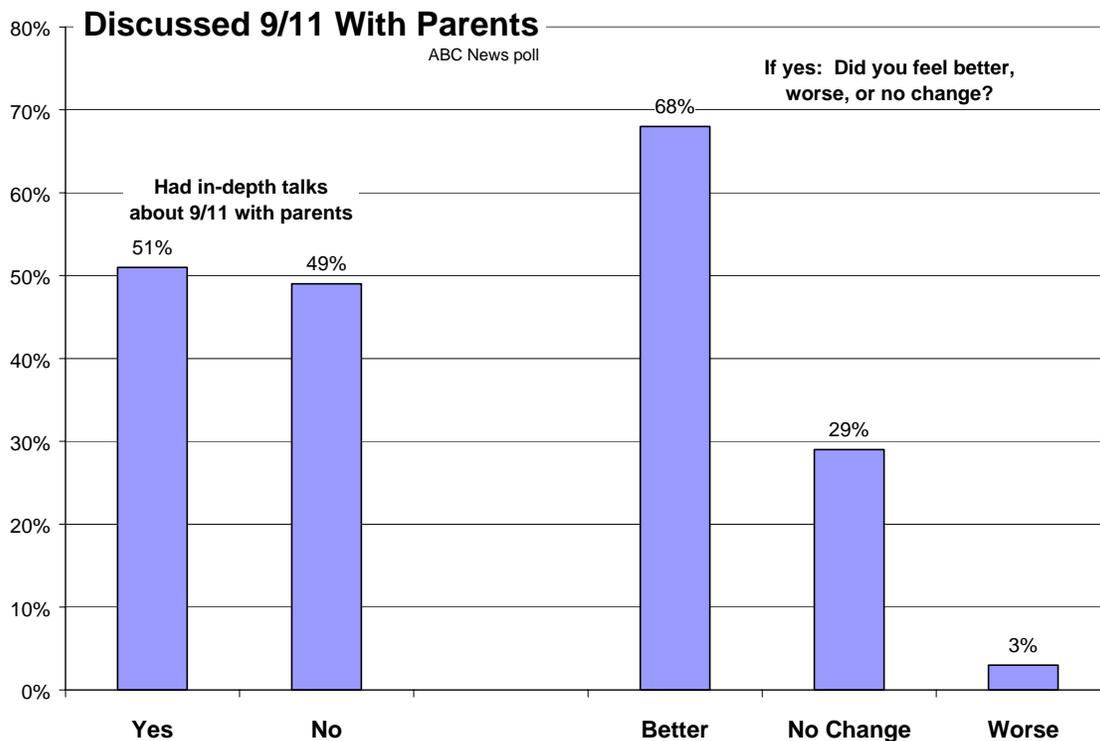
REFLECTION and COMMUNICATION – The attacks continue to command frequent reflection among many teens: Sixty-two percent say they think about Sept. 11 “a lot,” including 22 percent who think about it “pretty much every day.”

That's linked to the level of upset the attacks caused. Among teens who were “very” frightened by the attacks, 41 percent still think about Sept. 11 nearly every day. But among those who weren't frightened, just five percent dwell on the subject that frequently.

Only about half of teens, 51 percent, say they've had in-depth discussions about the attacks with their parents – surprisingly few, given the magnitude of the event. However, teens who were more upset by the attacks, or who think about them every day, are much more likely to have discussed them with their parents – meaning these conversations are most apt to have occurred where they're needed most.

Still, the lack of broad discussion at home is a cause for some concern, because for many kids, talking helps: Among those who've discussed the attacks in depth with their parents, 68 percent say it made them feel better about things.

Also, teens who haven't discussed the attacks with their parents are three times more likely to say their parents spend "too little" time talking about what happened. In all, 23 percent of teens say this – including 12 percent of those who have discussed the attacks with their parents, and 36 percent of those who have not.



School is a more prevalent outlet for discussion: Eighty-three percent of teens say they've had in-depth discussions about the attacks in class at school; 58 percent of them say those discussions made them feel better. (About half – especially older teens, age 15 to 17 – also say they've discussed the attacks in depth with their friends.)

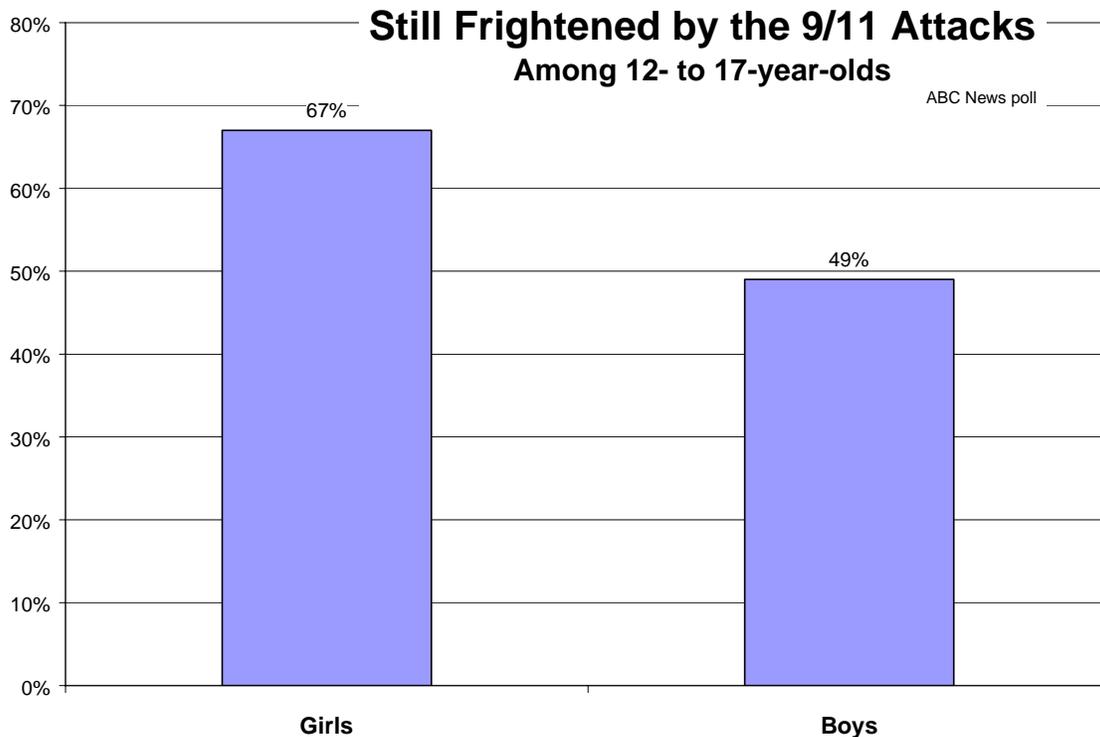
CHANGE – When it comes to personal change, 52 percent of teens say their lives have changed since Sept. 11 in terms of the way they feel about things, and 40 percent also report changes in terms of how they live day-to-day. But most say these changes have not been big ones; and most also say the changes have been for the better, not the worse.

Specifically among those who report change in their day-to-day lives, 79 percent say it's been a change for the better; and among those who report change in the way they feel about things, 68 percent say that change has been for the better.

In another measure, 17 percent say they've made changes in their personal plans for the future because of what happened Sept. 11. Asked what the biggest changes are, 27 percent in this group say they're less likely to fly; 12 percent say they want to continue their schooling; and 11 percent say they're now thinking of joining the armed services. (Note, as percentages of the full population of teens these numbers are quite small – all in the low single-digits.)

Many changes in teens' lives, it should be noted, are unrelated to terrorism. A third of teens (and especially young teens) say their parents have made new rules in the last year about where they can go; but far fewer, 12 percent, say these rules are related to Sept. 11. And 48 percent say their parents require them to check in more often; but again fewer than half of them, 18 percent, say this is because of the Sept. 11 attacks.

GIRLS and BOYS – There are some substantial differences between girls and boys in their reactions to Sept. 11. Girls are much more apt to remain frightened about what happened (67 percent, compared to 49 percent of boys); and somewhat more apt to be scared about further attacks and worried about being victims of terrorism, or having friends or relatives victimized.



Girls – particularly older-teen-age girls – also are more apt than boys to think “a lot” about Sept. 11. And older teen-age girls are most likely to have had an in-depth discussion of the attacks with their parents – 62 percent have done so, compared to 40 percent of older teen boys.

There's a regional difference in the fright factor as well. Teens in the Northeast, where the attacks occurred, are much more likely than teens elsewhere to say they're frightened by what happened (but no more likely to be scared about further attacks).

	Remain frightened by Sept. 11 attacks
All	58%
Girls	67%
Boys	49
Northeast	73%
South	57
West	53
Midwest	50

HOME LIFE – There's no sign in this poll that the attacks caused substantial changes in many teens' home lives. Ninety-six percent say their parents (or the parent they live with) are involved in their lives; 73 percent (particularly girls) say their parents are "very" involved. This is quite similar to pre-9/11 results of an ABC News poll of 15-year-olds.

Having parents "very" involved in their lives does not appear to be a factor in whether or not teens are frightened by what happened on Sept. 11, or scared about future attacks. But kids whose parents are "very" involved are 25 points more likely to say they've had an in-depth discussion of the attacks with their parents.

Just under six in 10 teens say they know how their parents feel about the attacks, while four in 10 say their parents "have pretty much kept that to themselves." Younger teens are 14 points more likely to know how their parents feel – an example, perhaps, of the communication difficulties that can arise between parents and older teens.

About a quarter of teens say their parents were more upset than they were about the attacks; nearly all the rest say their reactions and their parents' were about the same. Kids who have more-upset parents are 10 points more apt to be frightened about what happened, but no more likely to be apprehensive about the future.

A noteworthy demographic point, though unrelated to Sept. 11, is that just 58 percent of teens live with both their parents. The traditional family breaks down particularly with older teens (age 15 to 17); just 49 percent of them live with both parents, compared to 67 percent of younger teens. Twelve percent of teens live with a parent and a step-parent; about a quarter live in single-parent homes.

Another demographic note: You can call a good number of kids when they're out and about, but you can't page them. Twenty-eight percent have cell phones for their personal use (spiking to 35 percent of older teens); just three percent, though, have a pager.

STRESS/DEPRESSION – Forty percent of teens report stress in their lives, including 17 percent who report a “great deal” of stress; this, too, is coherent with previous polling. Unrelated to Sept. 11, there’s a great link between stress and age. Among younger teens, 29 percent report stress in their lives; among older teens, this jumps to 52 percent. And stress is highest among older teen-age girls, at 59 percent, compared to 46 percent of older teen-age boys.

Self-reported stress is not substantially higher, though, among those who think about Sept. 11 every day, or who were frightened by it, or scared about another attack.

Nearly a third of teens, 31 percent, say they ever feel “really depressed”; this, too, is similar to ABC’s pre-Sept. 11 poll of 15-year-olds. Three percent say they feel depressed “very often,” an additional 13 percent “somewhat often” and the rest less frequently.

PREJUDICE – In one last area, this poll finds that most teens (particularly older ones) say they’ve heard anti-Muslim or anti-Arab comments – but not frequently; and coming more from other teens, rather than from adults.

Fifty-five percent of teens say they’ve heard other kids say prejudiced things about Muslims, Arabs or Arab-Americans; 21 percent say they’ve heard “a lot” of such comments (including 12 percent of younger teens, but 30 percent of older ones).

Fewer teens, 39 percent, say they’ve heard prejudiced comments of this nature from adults; 11 percent say they’ve heard “a lot” of such comments from adults.

There is broad unfamiliarity with Islam: Fewer than half of teens, 44 percent, say they have a “good, basic understanding” of its teachings and beliefs. But that’s more than the number of adults, 31 percent, who expressed basic familiarity with Islam last winter.

METHODOLOGY – This ABC News poll was conducted by telephone Aug. 25-28, 2002, among a random national sample of 547 12-to 17-year-olds. The results have a four-point error margin. Fieldwork by TNS Intersearch of Horsham, PA.

Analysis by Gary Langer.

ABC News polls can be found at ABCNEWS.com on the Internet at:
<http://abcnews.go.com/sections/us/PollVault/PollVault.html>

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Full results follow. *=less than 0.5 percent.

1. Do you live with both of your parents, one parent only, a parent and a step-parent, or what?

		Both	One	Parent and step	Other	No parents (Vol)	op.	No
8/28/02	12-17	58	24	12	4	2	0	
	12-14	67	22	9	1	*	0	

15-17 49 27 15 6 3 0

2. Would you say that you are optimistic or pessimistic about the future of this country?

	Optimistic	Pessimistic	No opinion
8/28/02 12-17	79	16	5
12-14	79	14	7
15-17	79	19	3

3. Would you say you are optimistic or pessimistic about your own personal future?

	Optimistic	Pessimistic	No opinion
8/28/02 12-17	93	6	2
12-14	94	3	2
15-17	91	8	1

4. How proud are you to be an American - extremely proud, very proud, moderately proud, only a little proud, or not at all proud?

-----More proud-----					-----Less proud-----			No opin.
	NET	Ext.	Very	Mod.	NET	Lit.	Not	
8/28/02 12-17	88	57	32	7	4	2	3	0
12-14	94	58	36	4	2	*	2	0
15-17	83	56	28	10	6	3	3	0
Compare to:								
3/10/02 Adults	92	74	18	5	3	2	1	*
1/14/01* Adults	87	55	32	9	2	1	1	2

*Gallup

5. After high school, do you plan to go straight to work, go to college, join the armed services, or do something else?

	College	Work	Armed svcs.	No Other opin.
8/28/02 12-17	74	9	8	7
12-14	84	6	4	5
15-17	64	11	13	10

6. How involved do you feel (your parents/the adults you live with) are in your own life - very involved, somewhat involved, not too involved or not involved at all?

-----Involved-----				-----Not involved-----			No op.
	NET	Very	Somewhat	NET	Not too	Not at all	
8/28/02 12-17	96	73	23	4	3	1	0
12-14	98	77	22	2	1	1	0
15-17	93	69	25	7	5	2	0

7. How much stress, if any, would you say you have in your life - a great deal, a good amount, only some, a little or none?

-----Great/Good-----				-Only some/Little/None-			No op.
	NET	Great deal	Good amount	NET	Only some	Little-None	
8/28/02 12-17	40	17	23	60	27	32	0
12-14	29	14	14	71	30	41	0
15-17	52	20	32	48	24	23	0

8. On the personal side, do you ever feel really depressed, or not? (If yes) Does that happen very often, somewhat often, not too often or hardly ever?

		-----Feel Depressed-----					No
		NET	Very often	Somewhat often	Not too often	Hardly ever	op.
8/28/02	12-17	31	3	13	11	4	69 *
	12-14	27	1	9	13	4	73 0
	15-17	35	5	17	9	4	65 1

9. Thinking about your day-to-day life, would you say you feel very safe, somewhat safe, somewhat unsafe, or very unsafe?

		-----Safe-----			-----Unsafe-----			No
		NET	Very	Smwt.	NET	Smwt.	Very	opinion
8/28/02	12-17	96	58	38	4	3	1	*
	12-14	98	66	33	2	1	*	0
	15-17	94	51	43	6	4	2	*

10. How would you feel about (READ ITEM) - very safe, somewhat safe, somewhat unsafe, or very unsafe?

a. Flying in an airplane

		-----Safe-----			-----Unsafe-----			No
		NET	Very	Smwt.	NET	Smwt.	Very	opinion
8/28/02	12-17	63	27	36	37	14	23	*
	12-14	64	27	37	36	15	20	*
	15-17	61	27	34	39	13	26	0

b. Being in a tall building

		-----Safe-----			-----Unsafe-----			No
		NET	Very	Smwt.	NET	Smwt.	Very	opinion
8/28/02	12-17	72	29	43	28	20	8	*
	12-14	71	25	46	28	22	6	1
	15-17	73	32	41	27	17	10	*

c. Being in a big city

		-----Safe-----			-----Unsafe-----			No
		NET	Very	Smwt.	NET	Smwt.	Very	opinion
8/28/02	12-17	67	19	48	33	24	9	*
	12-14	63	14	49	37	28	9	0
	15-17	72	24	48	28	19	10	*

d. Being in a crowded place like a shopping mall, sports stadium or concert hall

		-----Safe-----			-----Unsafe-----			No
		NET	Very	Smwt.	NET	Smwt.	Very	opinion
8/28/02	12-17	84	36	48	16	12	4	0
	12-14	83	29	54	17	13	4	0
	15-17	84	43	41	16	11	5	0

11. How often do you think about what happened last September 11th - the terrorist attacks in New York and Washington - do you think about it a lot, or not all that much? (IF A LOT) Do you think about it pretty much every day, or less often than that?

		-----Think about it-----		Don't think	No	
		NET	Every day	Less often	about it	opinion

8/28/02	12-17	62	22	40	38	*
	12-14	60	18	42	40	*
	15-17	63	26	37	37	0

12. In terms of how you feel about things, has your life changed since September 11th, or not?

		Yes	No	No opin.
8/28/02	12-17	52	47	1
	12-14	53	46	1
	15-17	52	48	0

13. (IF YES, Q12) Has it been a big change, or not so big?

		Big	Not big	No opin.
8/28/02	12-17	27	73	*
	12-14	25	75	0
	15-17	29	70	1

14. (IF YES, Q12) Has it been a change for the better or a change for the worse?

		Better	Worse	No opin.
8/28/02	12-17	68	28	4
	12-14	68	31	2
	15-17	68	26	6

NET TABLES:

12/13 NET

		-----Yes, changed-----			No
	NET	Big	Not big	No	opin.
8/28/02	12-17	52	14	38	47
	12-14	53	13	40	46
	15-17	52	15	37	48

12/14 NET

		-----Yes, changed-----			No
	NET	Better	Worse	No	opin.
8/28/02	12-17	52	36	15	47
	12-14	53	35	16	46
	15-17	52	36	13	48

15. In terms of how you live your day-to-day life, has your life changed since September 11th, or not?

		Yes	No	No opin.
8/28/02	12-17	40	59	1
	12-14	51	49	*
	15-17	29	69	1

16. (IF YES, Q15) Has it been a big change, or not so big?

		Big	Not big	No opin.
8/28/02	12-17	26	74	0
	12-14	19	81	0
	15-17	38	62	0

17. (IF YES, Q15) Has it been a change for the better or a change for the worse?

		Better	Worse	No opin.
8/28/02	12-17	79	21	*
	12-14	78	22	*
	15-17	80	20	1

NET TABLES:

15/16 NET

		-----Yes, changed-----			No
		NET	Big	Not big	opin.
8/28/02	12-17	40	10	30	59
	12-14	51	10	41	49
	15-17	29	11	18	69

15/17 NET

		-----Yes, changed-----			No
		NET	Better	Worse	opin.
8/28/02	12-17	40	32	8	59
	12-14	51	40	11	49
	15-17	29	23	6	69

18. Have you made any changes in your personal plans for the future because of what happened on September 11th or not?

		Yes	No	No opin.
8/28/02	12-17	17	83	*
	12-14	18	81	1
	15-17	16	84	*

19. (IF YES) What has been the biggest change in your plans?

8/28/02

	Among those who've made changes	Among full population
Less likely to fly	27	5
Want to go to college/back to school	12	2
Joining the armed services	11	2
Want to help others/be a better person	8	1
Job plans/Life plans	7	1
More aware of surroundings/ what is going on around me	7	1
Less likely to travel/visit tourist attractions	6	1
Less likely to work in tall buildings	3	1
Less likely to work in city	3	1
Less likely to trust people/ more aware of people around me	3	1
Where I want to go to college	2	*
Nothing	*	*
Other	18	3
No opinion	2	*

20/21. In the last year have (your parents/the adults you live with) made any new rules about where you're allowed to go, or not? (IF YES) Is that because of September 11th, or for some other reason?

		-----New rules-----			No	No opin.
		NET	9/11	Other		
8/28/02	12-17	33	12	21	67	0
	12-14	46	12	34	54	0
	15-17	20	11	8	80	0

22/23. In the last year have (your parents/the adults you live with) told you that you have to check in with them more often, or not? (IF YES) Is that because of September 11th, or for some other reason?

--Check in more often--

	NET	9/11	Other	No	No opin.
8/28/02 12-17	48	18	30	52	*
12-14	52	16	35	48	*
15-17	44	19	25	56	*

24. Do you feel like you know how (your parents/the adults you live with) feel about what happened on September 11th, or have they pretty much kept that to themselves?

	Yes	No	No opinion
8/28/02 12-17	59	40	*
12-14	66	34	0
15-17	52	47	1

25. Compared to your own feelings about what happened on September 11th, do you think (your parents/the adults you live with) were (more upset than you), (less upset than you), or about the same?

	More	Less	Same	No opinion
8/28/02 12-17	27	3	70	0
12-14	25	3	73	0
15-17	30	3	67	0

26. Thinking back to right after the attacks last September 11th, at the time did you personally feel (READ ITEM), or not? (IF YES) Would you say you were very or somewhat (READ ITEM) after September 11th?

27. How about the way you feel now? Would you say that you are or are not (READ ITEM)? (IF YES) Would you say you're very (READ ITEM) or somewhat (ITEM)?

8/28/02 - Summary Table:

		-----Yes-----					
		NET	Very	Somewhat	No	No opin.	
a. Frightened about what happened							
Then	12-17	75	29	46	25	0	
	12-14	75	30	45	25	0	
	15-17	76	28	48	24	0	
Now	12-17	58	25	33	42	*	
	12-14	56	26	30	44	0	
	15-17	60	23	37	40	*	
b. Scared that there might be more terrorist attacks							
Then	12-17	80	41	40	20	0	
	12-14	81	42	39	19	0	
	15-17	80	40	40	20	0	
Now	12-17	64	22	42	35	*	
	12-14	61	24	37	39	*	
	15-17	68	20	48	32	0	
c. Worried about your own personal safety							
Then	12-17	49	23	26	51	0	
	12-14	50	26	25	50	0	
	15-17	48	20	28	52	0	
Now*	12-17	28	15	13	72	*	
	12-14	29	13	16	71	*	
	15-17	27	17	11	72	*	

d. Worried about the safety of any of your friends or relatives

Then	12-17	67	36	32	32	*
	12-14	70	35	35	30	*
	15-17	65	36	28	35	*
Now**	12-17	44	20	24	56	*
	12-14	39	23	15	61	*
	15-17	49	17	32	51	0

e. Confused about who would do this and why

Then	12-17	66	32	34	34	0
	12-14	70	33	37	30	0
	15-17	63	31	32	37	0
Now	12-17	47	22	26	51	1
	12-14	57	25	32	42	1
	15-17	38	18	19	60	2

f. Angry at the people who did this

Then	12-17	94	75	20	6	0
	12-14	96	76	20	4	0
	15-17	93	73	19	7	0
Now	12-17	92	64	28	8	*
	12-14	92	63	29	8	0
	15-17	91	65	26	9	*

g. Confident that the United States would handle the problem

Then	12-17	90	63	27	9	1
	12-14	94	71	24	5	*
	15-17	86	55	30	13	1
Now	12-17	88	60	28	12	*
	12-14	91	67	24	8	*
	15-17	85	53	32	15	*

*Wording: "Worried that you personally might be the victim of a terrorist attack."

**Wording: "Worried that any of your friends and relatives might be the victim of a terrorist attack."

28. Did you have trouble sleeping right after September 11th because of what happened, or not?

	Yes	No	No opin.
8/28/02 12-17	38	62	*
12-14	45	55	0
15-17	31	69	*

29. Are you having trouble sleeping now because of what happened on September 11, or not?

	Yes	No	No opin.
8/28/02 12-17	2	98	0
12-14	2	98	0
15-17	3	97	0

30. Do you think (READ ITEM) (spend too much time) talking about what happened on September 11th, (spend too little time) talking about it, or spend about the right amount of time talking about it?

a. Your parents/the adults you live with

		Too much	Too little	Right amount	No opin.
8/28/02	12-17	3	23	72	1
	12-14	3	23	73	*
	15-17	3	23	72	2

b. The news media

		Too much	Too little	Right amount	No opin.
8/28/02	12-17	32	12	56	1
	12-14	39	10	50	1
	15-17	25	13	61	*

c. Your friends

		Too much	Too little	Right amount	No opin.
8/28/02	12-17	5	33	62	*
	12-14	7	30	63	*
	15-17	3	35	62	*

31. Have you had any in-depth discussions with (READ ITEM) about what happened on September 11th, or not? (IF YES) Has that made you feel better about things, feel worse, or hasn't it changed your feelings one way or the other?

a. Your parents/the adults you live with

		Yes	No	No opin.
8/28/02	12-17	51	49	0
	12-14	51	49	0
	15-17	51	49	0

IF YES:

		Felt better	Worse	No change
8/28/02	12-17	68	3	29
	12-14	69	*	31
	15-17	68	6	26

b. In class at school

		Yes	No	No opin.
8/28/02	12-17	83	17	*
	12-14	81	19	*
	15-17	85	15	0

IF YES:

		Felt better	Worse	No change
8/28/02	12-17	58	3	38
	12-14	69	2	29
	15-17	48	4	48

c. With your friends

		Yes	No	No opin.
8/28/02	12-17	49	51	*
	12-14	42	58	*
	15-17	57	43	*

IF YES:

		Felt better	Worse	No change
8/28/02	12-17	51	3	46
	12-14	52	3	45
	15-17	49	4	47

32. On another subject, do you feel you do or do not have a good basic understanding of the teachings and beliefs of Islam, the Muslim religion?

		Yes	No	No opin.
8/28/02	12-17	44	55	2
	12-14	45	52	3
	15-17	42	57	1
Compare to:				
1/6/02	Adults	31	61	8
10/9/01	Adults	34	65	1

33. Have you heard any other kids say prejudiced things against Muslims, Arabs or Arab-Americans, or not? (IF YES) Have you heard kids say that kind of thing a lot, or not much?

-----Yes-----						
		NET	Lot	Not much	No	No opin.
8/28/02	12-17	55	21	34	45	0
	12-14	48	12	36	52	0
	15-17	61	30	32	39	0

34. Have you heard any grownups say prejudiced things against Muslims, Arabs or Arab-Americans, or not? (IF YES) Have you heard kids say that kind of thing a lot, or not much?

-----Yes-----						
		NET	Lot	Not much	No	No opin.
8/28/02	12-17	39	11	28	61	*
	12-14	37	8	29	63	*
	15-17	42	14	28	58	*

35/36. On another subject - do you yourself happen to have a cell phone for your personal use, or not? (IF YES) Did you have a cell phone before last September 11th, or have you gotten it since September 11th?

-----Have cell-----						
		NET	Before	Since	No	No opin.
8/28/02	12-17	28	13	15	72	0
	12-14	21	11	10	79	0
	15-17	35	14	21	65	0

37/38. Do you yourself happen to have a pager for your personal use, or not? (IF YES) Did you have a pager before last September 11th, or have you gotten it since September 11th?

-----Have pager-----						
		NET	Before	Since	No	No opin.
8/28/02	12-17	3	2	*	97	*
	12-14	1	1	0	99	0
	15-17	4	4	1	95	*

END